## Mark Scheme (Results) Summer 2010

IGCSE

IGCSE Biology (4325) Paper 03
IGCSE Science (Double Award) (4437) Paper 07

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| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 ( a )}$ | $\mathrm{B} ;$ |  |
|  | $\mathrm{E} ;$ | $\mathbf{( 2 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 ( b )}$ | safe; | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1 ( c )}$ | be faster; | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(a)(i) | iodine; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(a)(ii) | Benedict's; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(b)(i) | blue-black; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2(b)(ii) | blue; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3(a)(i) | $3.2 ;$ | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3(a)(ii) | $6.4 /$ the answer from (i) doubled; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3(b) | faster / increase / higher / eq; <br> (more) transpiration / evaporation / diffusion / kinetic energy / <br> eq; <br> Ignore water loss |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3(c) | wind; <br> humidity; <br> light; <br> species of plant / surface area (of leaves) / number of leaves / size <br> of leaves / number of stomata; <br> Ignore carbon dioxide / water (in soil) |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4(a)(i) | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|}\hline H H \text { HH } & 17 ; \\ H H / /\end{array}\right]$ <br> correct tally; correct transfer from tally; | (3) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4(a)(ii) | idea of chance; <br> idea of number; <br> eg. random (fertilisation) / chance / probability / not enough <br> offspring / sample too small <br> eg. 23 cannot be divided into $3: 1$ / 23 is an odd number / odd <br> number of offspring / 23 not 24 offspring / 17 is a prime <br> number / 17 cannot be divided by 3 <br> lgnore disease / death / eaten <br> lgnore genetic/ environmental variation | max |


| Question | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number | 4(b) | bending towards the light; |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5(a) | S | scale linear + half grid; |
| L | line straight + through points; |  |
|  | A | x axis = time and y axis = breathing rate; |
| U axes labelled time + min and breathing rate + per min; |  |  |
| P | points; |  |
|  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5(b)(i) | increases; <br> slows down / levels off / eq; Ignore goes down / decreases | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5(b)(ii) | oxygen; <br> respiration (aerobic or anaerobic); <br> energy / ATP; <br> muscles; <br> lactic acid / oxygen debt / carbon dioxide; | $\max$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5(c) | repeat the investigation / use more people / eq; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | C - different distances / near or far from sea; <br> O-same species; <br> R - repeat sampling; <br> M 1 - quadrat; <br> M2 - count / number / amount / how many / eq; <br> S 1-same time / season / weather / eq; <br> S2 - same rock (type) / aspect / beach; <br>  <br>  <br> Ignore pollution / predation |  |
|  |  |  |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{7 ( a )}$ | oxygen / O $\mathbf{O}_{2} ;$ | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7(b) | change lamp distance / bulb wattage / number of lamps / eq; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7(c) | temperature; <br> carbon dioxide; <br> pH; <br> volume / amount of water; Ignore source / type <br> background light / colour of light / eq; <br> mass / size / amount / surface area of pondweed / eq; <br> species / type of pondweed; | max |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{7 ( d ) ( i )}$ | $30 ;$ | $\mathbf{( 1 )}$ |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7(d)(ii) | bubbles per min; <br> high + medium + low; <br> first + second + third; <br> average; | (4) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7(d)(iii) | 37 / first time for high / eq; | (1) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{7 ( e )}$ | (increase in light causes) increase in bubbles/ oxygen / eq; <br> photosynthesis; | (2) |


| Question <br> Number | Answer | Mark |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 (f) | volume / syringe / measuring cylinder / eq; | (1) |

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